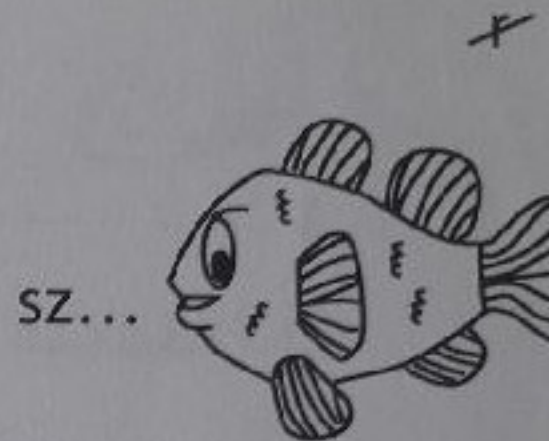
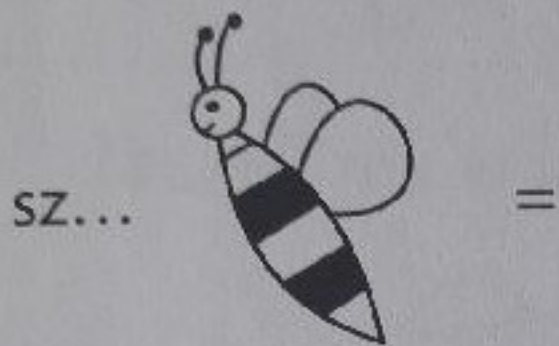
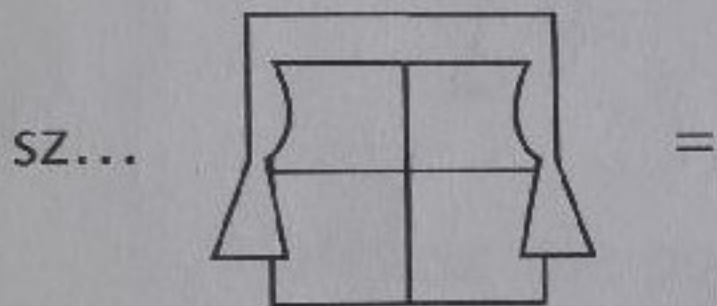


Группа 2:4

Rozwiąż rebusy.



~~no~~



ł = l

